

# Historical Studies

## Key term match-up Task

Find the definition to match each of the key terms in column 1.  
Write its number in the blank column.

No.	Key Term	No.	Definition/description
1	<b>Popular recreation</b>		Ethics and morals that build 'character' e.g. teamwork
2	<b>Real Tennis</b>		The combination of godliness and manliness
3	<b>Pedestrianism</b>		Civilised, organised sports and pastimes in post-industrial Britain.
4	<b>Frost fair</b>		The aims or intentions of something...
5	<b>Athleticism</b>		Money for working class players to compensate for loss of earnings – lead to professionalism
6	<b>Dr Thomas Arnold</b>		Low ranking officers who 'delivered' the Model Course
7	<b>Clarendon Schools</b>		Physical endeavour and moral integrity
8	<b>Spartan</b>		(1899-1902) – Britain's performance resulted in the Model Course
9	<b>Values</b>		The original name for lawn tennis
10	<b>Melting pot</b>		...given for 'problem solving'
11	<b>Muscular Christianity</b>		An infectious, often fatal disease – many outbreaks as result of overcrowding.
12	<b>Games Ethic</b>		Pre-industrial sports and pastimes.
13	<b>Fives</b>		Fairground stalls and activities occasionally set up on frozen river
14	<b>Assistant masters</b>		The mixing of games and traditions from various sources resulting in a standardised format
15	<b>Industrial revolution</b>		1950s syllabus for teaching PE
16	<b>Cholera</b>		Subject teachers who did not run a 'House' and were fully involved in the games programmes of public schools
17	<b>Rational Recreation</b>		Headmaster of Rugby School (1828-1842)
18	<b>Broken time payments</b>		Hand/ball or bat/ball games against wall or purpose built court
19	<b>Sphairistike</b>		A belief in the value of team games to develop character
20	<b>Objectives</b>		A word to describe poor living standards and severe treatment
21	<b>Army NCOs</b>		Exclusive game played by Henry VIII
22	<b>Boer War</b>		The 'big nine' public schools investigated by the Earl of Clarendon in 1864
23	<b>Open ended tasks</b>		Race walking / running
24	<b>Moving &amp; Growing Planning the Programme</b>		The transformation of society from a rural agricultural system to an urban factory system